



## Management System Standards

ISO 22301 is good idea/concept for managing disruption.



• Contingency plans แผนฉุกเฉิน



 Business Continuity Plan แผนความต่อเนื่องธุรกิจ





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## IATF 16949, 6.1.2.3 Contingency plans

#### The organization shall:

- a) Identify and evaluate internal and external risks to all manufacturing processes and infrastructure equipment essential to maintain production output and to ensure that customer requirements are met;
- b) Define contingency plans according to risk and impact to the customer;
- c) Prepare contingency plans for continuity of supply in the event of any of the following: key equipment failures (also see Section 8.5.6.1.1); interruption from externally provided products, processes, and services; recurring natural disasters; fire; utility interruptions; labor shortages; or infrastructure disruptions;
- d) Include, as a supplement to the contingency plans, a notification process to the customer and other interested parties for the extent and duration of any situation impacting customer operations;
- e) Periodically test the contingency plans for effectiveness (e.g., simulations, as appropriate);
- f) Conduct contingency plan reviews (at a minimum annually) using a required;
- g) Document the contingency plans and retain documented information describing any revision(s), including the person(s) who authorized the change(s).

The contingency plans shall include provisions to validate that the manufactured product continues to meet customer specifications after the re-start of production following an emergency in which production was stopped and if the regular shutdown processes were not followed.



## **Customer Specific Requirement**

#### **6.1.2.3 Contingency plans**

The Organization shall notify the Ford receiving plant, the buyer and the STA engineer within 24 hours of organization production interruption. The organization shall communicate the nature of the problem to Ford and take immediate actions to assure supply of product to Ford.

Note: Production interruption is defined as an inability to meet the Ford specified capacity volume.



Ford Motor Company

Customer-Specific Requirements

For IATF-16949:2016

Effective 01-Jul-2023



## **Customer Specific Requirement**

TABLE 8 – RISK MANAGEMENT				
Automotive QMS Requirement	Applicable IATF 16949:2016 Section(s)			
8.1 Risk Management*	6.1.2.1 Risk analysis*			
	6.1.2.2 Preventative action*			
8.2 Contingency plans	6.1.2.3 Contingency plans			

AUTOMOTIVE QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM DOCUMENT MAQMSR

Second Edition

September, 2017

Minimum Automotive Quality Management System Requirements for Sub-Tier Suppliers

Sections of IATF 16949 selected for supplier QMS development



International Automotive Task Force



## Manufacturing (การผลิต)

Process of making or fabricating

**Production materials** 

Production parts or services parts

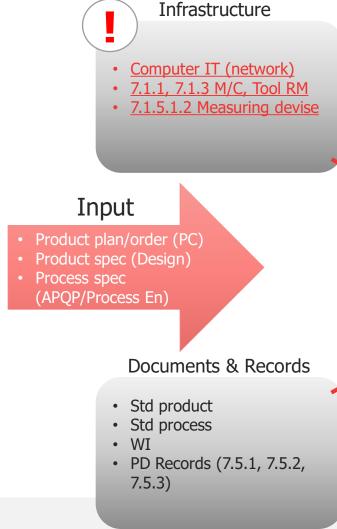
Assemblies; or

Heat treating, welding, painting, plating, or other finishing services





#### กระบวน PD



## Process

- การปฏิบัติตามขั้นตอน 8.1, 8.5.1.1 Job set up, WI std. Inspection
- แผนการจักการความ เสี่ยงและโอกา (6.1.2, 8.1)
- M/C break down> PM pending→ PM

#### Competence & Training

 ผู้ปฏิบัติงาน และ ความรู้ ฝึกอบรม ความตระหนัก (5.3, 7.1.2, 7.1.6, 7.2, 7.3)



## Output

Product 8.5.2

#### Monitoring

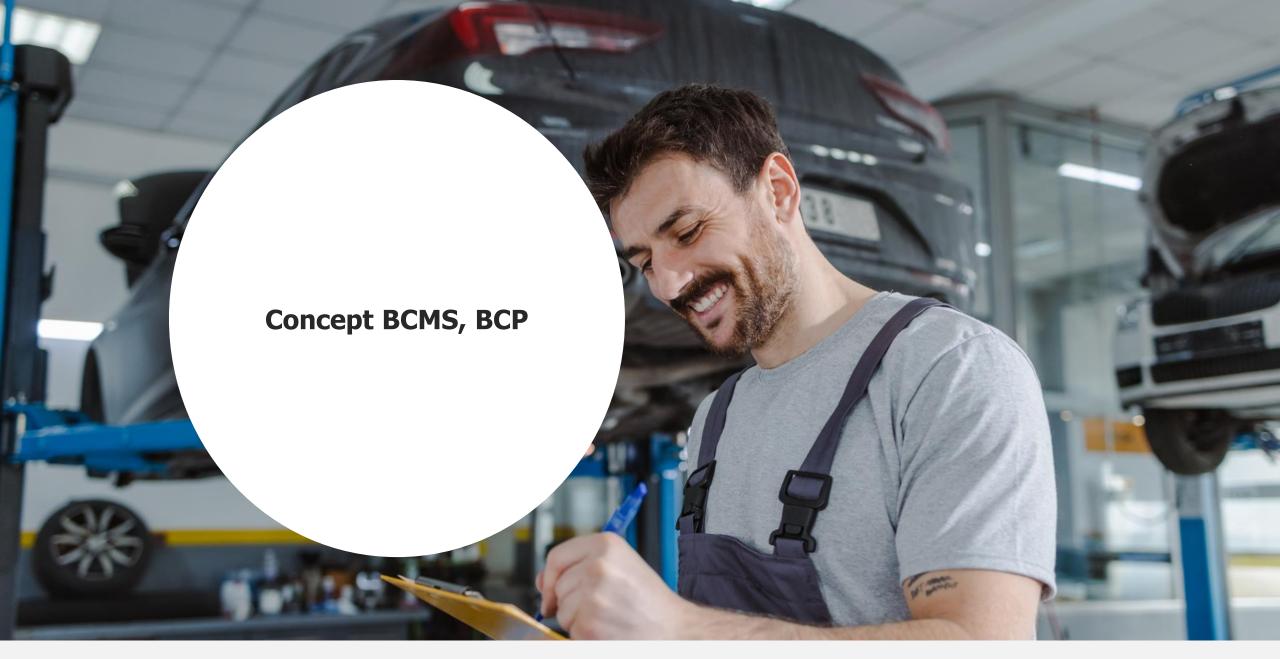
- การติดตามผลการปฏิบัติ
   (6.2.1, 6.2.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.2,
   9.1.3) PM on plan
- KPI
- Product
- Process



## Communicable Disease Risk Assessment from COVID-19

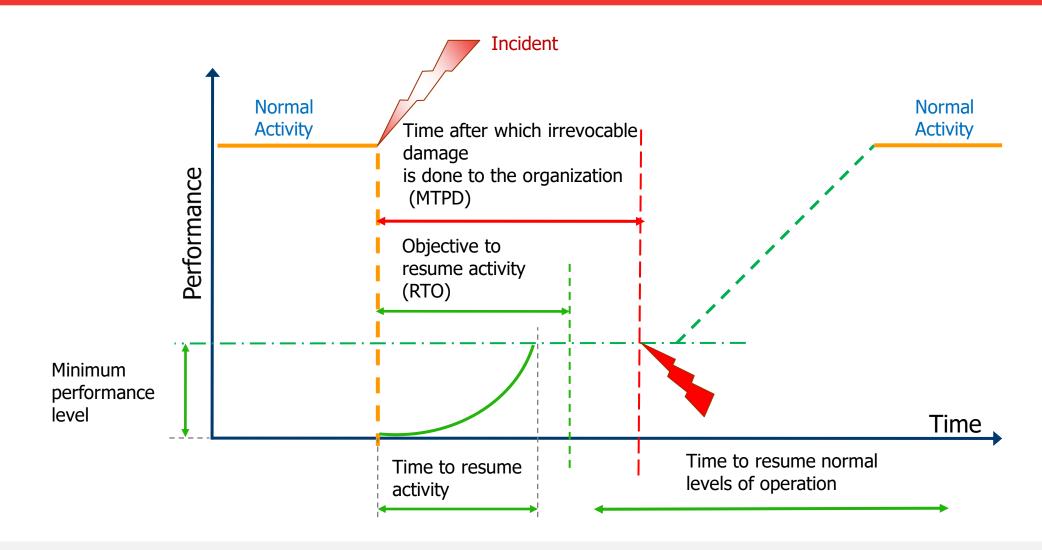
Assess	OHS Risk	BC Risk	Impact	Likeli hood	Risk Level	Prevention Plan	Response Plan	Recovery Plan
พนักงานที่จำเป็น	โรคติดต่อ		เจ็บป่วย จำนวนมาก	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Social Distant, Visitor screen	Spare persons	Investigate , hospital
พนักงานสนับสนุน	โรกติดต่อ		เจ็บป่วย จำนวนมาก	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Work from home	Spare persons	Investigate , hospital
Raw Material		ผู้ส่งมอบ เจ็บป่วยหรือ หยุดงาน	ไม่สามารถผลิตได้	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Promote awareness	Move alternate	Supplier recovery
อุปกรณ์ supply		ผู้ส่งมอบ เจ็บป่วยหรือ หยุดงาน	สามารถผลิตได้ช้า	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Stock	Move alternate	Supplier recovery
Outsource ขนส่ง		ผู้ส่งมอบ เจ็บป่วยหรือ หยุดงาน	ส่งมอบไม่ทันเวลา	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Back up source	Move alternate	Supplier recovery
ห้องปฏิบัติงาน อาคาร		มีการติดเชื้อ <b>ห้ามใช้</b>	ไม่สามารถผลิตได้	ปานกลาง (ระบาด ภายในประเทศ)	* M	Social Distant, Visitor screen	Back up site	Cleaning





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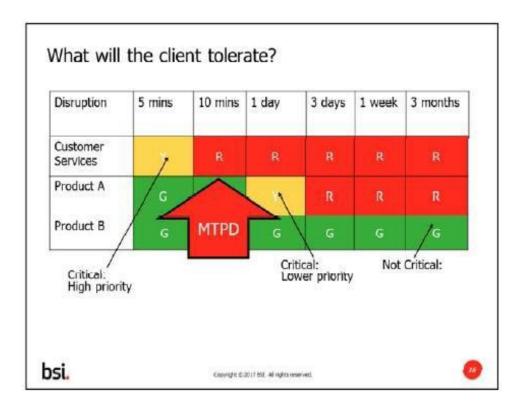
## **Business Continuity Management Concept**



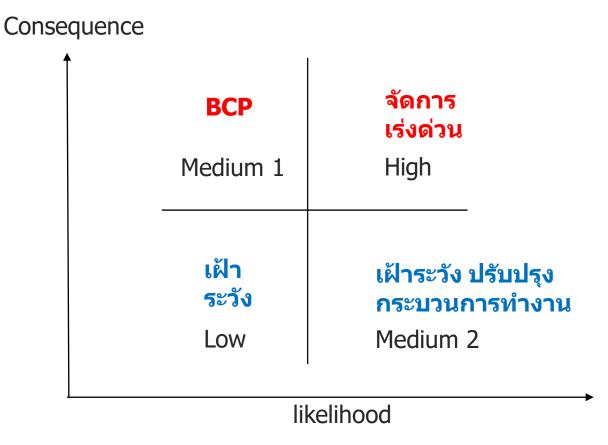


## Maximum tolerable period of disruption (MTPD), Risk Matrix

#### MTPD



Risk matrix and treatment decision





# BC strategies: When do I use a BCP?

## Recovery timescales and Business Continuity strategy options

None	Seconds	Minutes	Hours	Days	Weeks	Months	Years
	Crisis/Incident Mar	agement Plan					
redundancy, a	silience: Duplicate avoid single points nedge currency fun ntained etc.	of failure, carry	cal				
			interm parts o	tock, materials, ediates, produc on or off site, di ernative suppli	cts, spare ual source,		
		Business Continuity Plans			To business as usual (BAU)		
					Generally man incident	age in real time	after

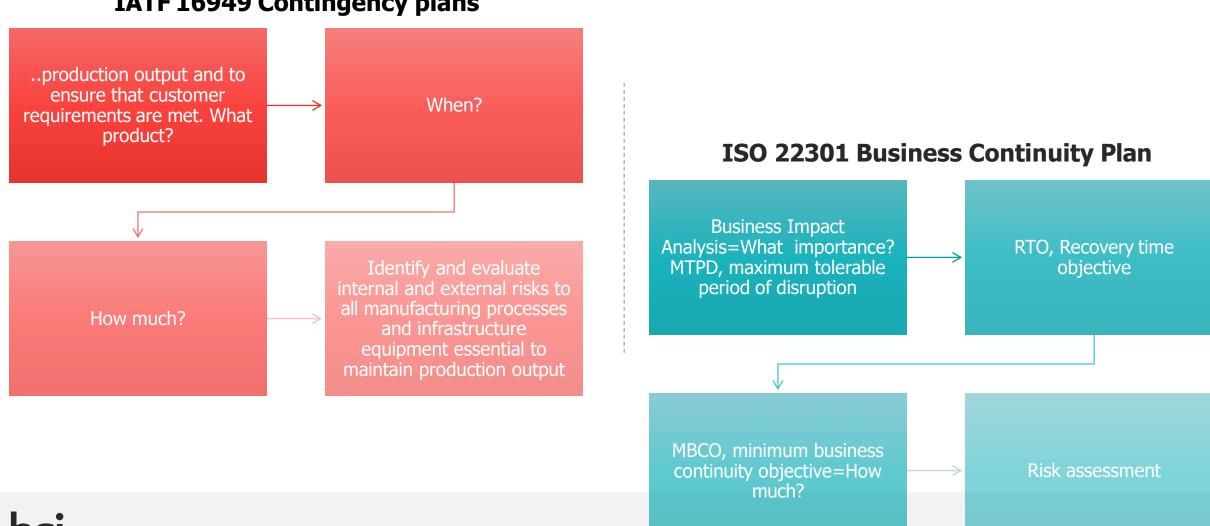




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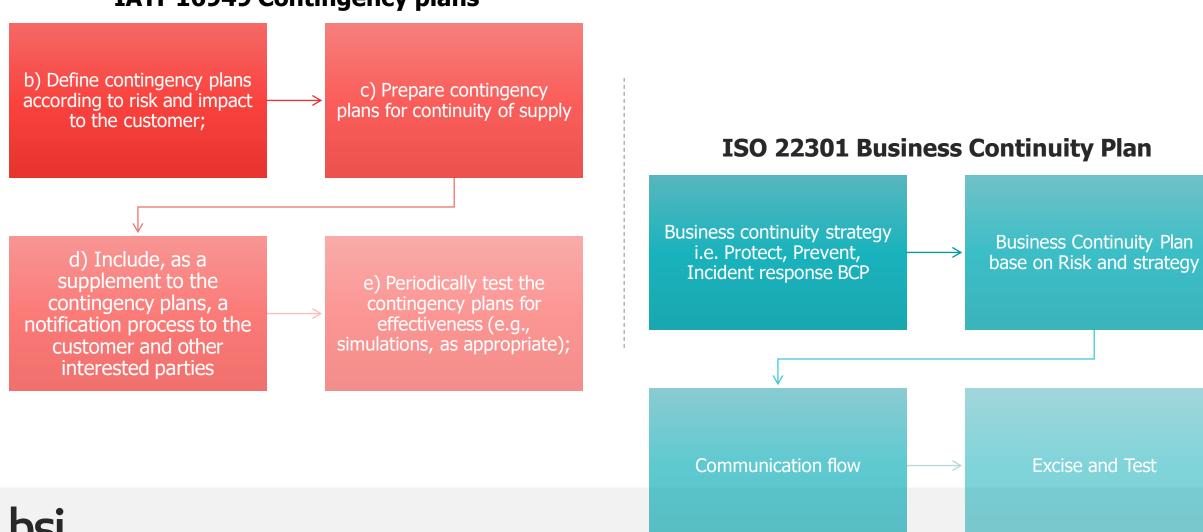
## ความตกต่าง Contingency plan และ BCP

### **IATF 16949 Contingency plans**



## ความตกต่าง Contingency plan และ BCP

### **IATF 16949 Contingency plans**



## ความตกต่าง Contingency plan และ BCP

### **IATF 16949 Contingency plans**



# Compare and upgrade Management system

Topics	Contingency Plan	<b>Business Continuity Plan/BCMS</b>
Focus	Manufacturing process → Product Delivery	Business Operation process → Product and Service
Planning	Risk to disruption Manufacturing process	BIA/Risk to Business (more than products/service)
Time frame		MTPD, RTO
Detail plan	Response to disruption	Business continuity strategy i.e. Protect, Prevent, Incident response, BCP
Test	Periodically test	Excise and Test



## Business continuity planning



Defined roles and responsibilities for personnel with authority to respond to continuity requirements: Plan owner, deputy/(ies), BC Marshall (like a Fire Marshall or First aider), nominated resources

# Plan: to recover prioritized activities within predetermined RTOs



Purpose, scope, objectives, activation criteria, procedure(s)



Implementation procedure(s) and resource requirements over time



Communication Procedure(s)



Internal interdependencies and interactions



Information flow and documentation processes (journal)



## Activity-based plans not disruption-based plans

















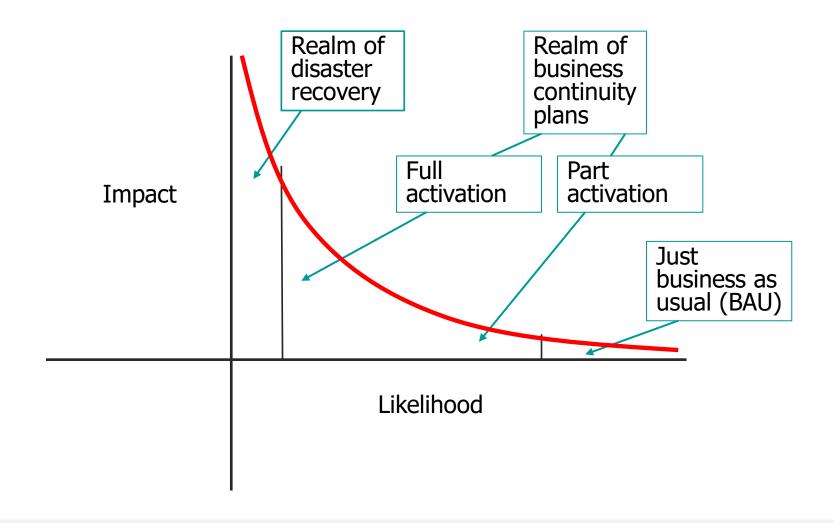
IT security breach





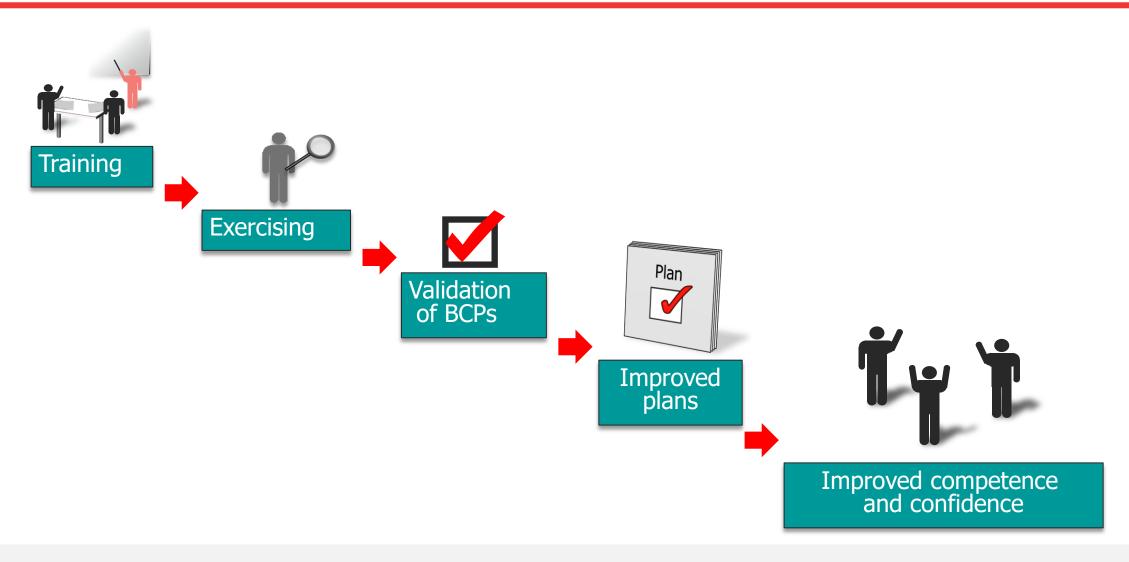


## Plan activation





## Exercise purpose





## Exercise programmes

1

## Walkthrough



Key staff



Undisturbed work environment



The plan



Note taker (scribe)

2

## Desktop scenario

As scenario 1 plus:



Given disruptive scenario to test plan



Urgency introduced



Respond in time



Detailed analysis of outcomes



# Benefits of Business Continuity Management Systems



Takes advantage of best practices

time, money and other resources are utilized efficiently

## "their way" of doing things by:

- ไม่พลาดสิ่งสำคัญ
- ความมรับผิดชอบชัดเจน
- อธิบาย ใคร ทำอะไร ที่ไหน เมื่อไร
- ทำงานเป็นระบบ ตามระเบียบ ทวนสอบ ปรับปรุงได้



## How to improve Contingency plan

#### **Business Impact** What is Priority Product, Process? **Analysis** Time frame? Risk capacity meet **Assessment** customer cmeet process Risk to Curfew requirement? requirement? Business process i.e. no OT Clean room: Lack of face mask

#### **Detail Plan**

- Strategy Protect or Prevent i.e. Visitor screening
- Strategy Transfer i.e. Outsource process
- Strategy Response i.e. Emergency Response, BCP, Recovery



## Poll





